1. Answer: B  
Explanation: It was stated in the 1987 Philippine Constitution, that the House of Representatives shall have the exclusive power to initiate all cases of impeachment.

2. Answer: A  
Explanation: The Sandiganbayan was termed as the “anti-graft” court by the 1987 Philippine Constitution.

3. Answer: A  
Explanation: The Material Recovery Facility (MRF) is a facility in every barangay where collected segregated wastes are brought for final sorting and recyclable wages are stored separately.

4. Answer: B  
Explanation: According to RA 6713, a public official must resign from any private enterprise within 30 days due to conflict of interests.

5. Answer: D  
Explanation: The judicial power, according to the 1987 Philippine Constitution, is vested upon the Supreme Court.

6. Answer: E  
Explanation: All of the freedoms and rights stated in the options are guaranteed by the constitution. Specifically, these are all stated in the Bill of Rights.

7. Answer: A  
Explanation: RA 6713 stated that a public official must have a simple life. Specifically, the act stated that a public official must live a life based on modesty and in appropriation to his position and income.

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8. Answer: A  
**Explanation:** As per Article II Section 3 of the 1987 Philippine Constitution, “... The Armed Forces of the Philippines is the protector of the people and the State. Its goal is to secure the sovereignty of the State and the integrity of the national territory.”

9. Answer: B  
**Explanation:** The Department of Health is responsible for appropriating health and social care services to the Filipino citizens.

10. Answer: E  
**Explanation:** All of the responsibilities stated in the options are duties of a public official which are stated by RA 6713.

11. Answer: B  
**Explanation:** Global Warming is the gradual increase of the temperature of the Earth. It is believed that the excess emission of Carbon Dioxide due to human activities is the cause of Global Warming.

12. Answer: A  
**Explanation:** The Clean Air Act of 1999 aims to promote and achieve quality of air that is in adherence to the National Air Quality Guideline Values for criteria pollutants.

13. Answer: C  
**Explanation:** The three branches of the government which was implied by the constitution are the following:

   (1) The Legislative Department - responsible for lawmaking, consists of the Senate and the House of Representatives.
   (2) The Executive Department - responsible for the execution of the legislated laws and has the control over executive departments and bureaus.
   (3) The Judiciary Department - responsible for the interpretation of the law and supervision of all the judiciary courts in the country.

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14. Answer: D  
**Explanation:** The three options (Arbitrary and illegal detention, Torture and Hazing, and Political Prisoners) are all considered issues of Human Rights.

15. Answer: D  
**Explanation:** Every fiscal year, the Education Sector usually receives the highest allocation of the national budget.

16. Answer: B  
**Explanation:** According to Article III Section 15 of the 1987 Philippine Constitution, the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus “...shall not be suspended except in cases of invasion or rebellion, when the public safety requires it.”

17. Answer: B  
**Explanation:** As per Article VIII Section 7 of the 1987 Philippine Constitution “…a Member of the Supreme Court must be at least forty years of age, and must have been for fifteen years or more, a judge of a lower court or engaged in the practice of law in the Philippines”

18. Answer: A  
**Explanation:** Typhoon Haiyan (Yolanda) hit the Philippines in 2013 with casualties reported as at least 6300 people.

19. Answer: C  
**Explanation:** The Battle of Marawi started on May 23, 2017 to October 23, 2017.

20. Answer: B  
**Explanation:** As the preamble of the 1987 Philippine Constitution stated: 
“We, the sovereign Filipino people, imploring the aid of Almighty God, in order to build a just and humane society, and establish a Government that shall embody our ideals and aspirations, promote the common good, conserve and develop our patrimony, and secure to ourselves and

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our posterity, the blessings of independence and democracy under the rule of law and a regime of truth, justice, freedom, love, equality, and peace, do ordain and **promulgate this Constitution.**”

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